# I M.Tech - I Semester - Regular/Supplementary Examinations January - 2017 

## DATA STRUCTURES AND ALGORITHMS (COMPUTER SCIENCE \& ENGINEERING)

Duration: 3 hours
Max. Marks: 70
Answer any FIVE questions. All questions carry equal marks

1. a) Define algorithm. Explain the properties of an algorithm.
b) Explain the operations of circular linked lists.
2. a) Explain searching. Explain Fibonacci search with algorithm and example.
b) Define sorting. Explain heap sort with algorithm and example.
3. a) Define Binary trees. Discuss various ways of representing binary trees.
b) Write an algorithm for BFS traversal. Find BFS traversal for the given graph.
(where $\mathbf{a}$ is the source vertex or start vertex) 8 M

4. a) Define ADT. Explain Stack ADT.
b) Define Hashing. Discuss various hash functions.
5. a) Define heap. Write the functions for insertion and deletion into heap.
b) Define external sorting. Discuss external sorting with example algorithm.
6. a) Create a Binary Search Tree with elements 50, 20, 35, 45, 15, 5, 75, 56, 80, 90, 53.
b) Discuss various applications of binary search trees. 4 M
c) Write an algorithm for searching in binary search trees.
7. a) Define AVL tree. What are the advantages of AVL trees over binary search trees?
b) Build an AVL tree with the values: $\mathbf{1 5}, \mathbf{2 0}, \mathbf{2 4}, \mathbf{1 0}, \mathbf{1 3}, \mathbf{7}, \mathbf{3 0}$, 36, 25.
c) Write an algorithm for AVL tree insertion. 5 M
8. a) Define RED-BLACK trees. Discuss the properties of RED-BLACK trees.
b) Build a $B$ tree of order 4 by inserting the values $\mathbf{5 , 3}, \mathbf{2 1}, \mathbf{9}$, $\mathbf{1 , 1 3}, \mathbf{2 , 7}, \mathbf{1 0}, \mathbf{1 2}, \mathbf{4 , ~ 8}$. And delete the following elements from B-tree 2, 21, 10, 3, 4.
